

## The Story of Passover

**The story begins with a guy named Joseph.** Joseph did incredible things for the Egyptians — like saving them from an epic famine — and his family came and settled in Egypt. But after a lot of time passed, a pharaoh (a king of Egypt) rose to power who didn't know Joseph and who didn't think that any of the stuff he had done for the Egyptians was important. The Hebrews — we weren't considered Jewish at this point, because we didn't yet get the Torah from Mount Sinai — became the slaves of the Egyptians.

**What does it mean to be a slave?** It means you work hard all the time, but you don't get paid. Nor can you rest when you want, nor get to do what you want. Instead, Pharaoh, who was a really not nice person, was in charge of deciding what happened to the Hebrews. Pharaoh was terrible to our people. And when he heard someone predict that one day a baby boy would be born who would free the Hebrews from slavery, he freaked out and ordered all Hebrew baby boys to be killed! (Like I said: terrible person.)

**One Hebrew mother, Yocheved, tried to save her baby.** She made a basket and put her little boy in it and sent it floating on the river. She didn't know what would happen, but she hoped that, somehow, God would take care of her baby. The baby's older sister, **Miriam**, followed the basket to see where it went. And you know who found it? Pharaoh's daughter! She said she would make the baby hers, telling the baby she was his mommy, and that she would call the boy **Moses**, which means, "taken out of the river."

**Moses grew up in Pharaoh's family**, not knowing he was a Hebrew. Still, he didn't feel good about people making other people slaves. One day, he saw an Egyptian taskmaster beating a Hebrew slave. Moses thought it was wrong and tried to stop it, but he ended up killing the Egyptian. He knew he would be in big trouble, so he ran away from home, into the desert.

While Moses was in the desert, he became a shepherd — a person who raises sheep — and got married and started a new life. But one day, he saw **a bush that was on fire but didn't burn up**. That was weird! He went closer and God started talking to him out of the burning bush! **God told him that he needed to go back to Egypt and tell Pharaoh to "Let my people go."**

**So Moses went back to Egypt.** He joined up with his brother **Aaron**, and together they told Pharaoh to free the Hebrew slaves. But Pharaoh said, "**No way.**" Moses warned Pharaoh that God would make terrible **plagues** — huge problems — that would hurt the Egyptians if Pharaoh didn't let the Hebrews go. Pharaoh didn't listen, and bad things happened to the Egyptians: the water in Egypt turned into **blood**; the land was covered with **frogs**, and then **lice**. There were **beasts** roaming everywhere, and then all the **cows got sick** and died. People got **boils** — weird bumps — all over their bodies. **Hail** fell from the sky. **Bugs** were everywhere. There was **darkness**; it seemed like night never ended. And then came the worst plague: the **killing of the firstborns of Egypt**, just like Pharaoh

had tried to do to the firstborn Hebrews. Pharaoh couldn't take it anymore. Finally he said, **"Yes, the Hebrews can go."**

**Moses and the Hebrews knew that Pharaoh might change his mind**, so they fled their homes, packing as much as they could as quickly as they could. They were in such a hurry, they **didn't even have time to wait for their bread to rise** and this is why we eat **matzah** during Passover.

Sure enough, **when the Hebrews got to the Red Sea**, they turned around and saw Pharaoh and his army chasing them, trying to capture them. The Hebrews were really scared and worried. God told Moses to stretch his arm out over the sea. Then a **miracle** happened: The sea split into two halves. **The Hebrews walked through on dry land** — but when the Egyptians tried to follow them, the path closed up again, drowning the army.

**The Hebrews were safe and free! They sang songs of JOY and praise to God.** They wandered in the desert for forty years as they made their way to **Mount Sinai**, picked up the **Ten Commandments and a new relationship with God**, and set off to Israel. Moses died before he got there, though.

**We tell this story every year at Passover**, during a meal called the **Seder**, because it is important to remember that we were once slaves and now we are free. We remember about how horrible it was to be enslaved, and how **happy we are to be free**. And what we do with that freedom is something we will spend the rest of our lives thinking about and talking about with each other.

